

Calendar Math

Basic Form: Quadratic $f(x) = a(x - h)^2 + k$

a: Vertical stretch/shrink

$|a| > 1$ vertical stretch

$|a| < 1$ vertical shrink

h: Horizontal Shift

$(x - h)$ moves to the right

$(x + h)$ moves to the left

k: Vertical Shift

+ k moves up

- k moves down

Reflection: Negative in front of **a** reflects the graph over the x-axis

Absolute Value: $f(x) = a|x - h| + k$

Square Root: $f(x) = \sqrt{x - h} + k$

1.3 Basic Factoring

Always look for the GCF **FIRST**

$$5x^2 + 10x + 25$$
$$5(x^2 + 2x + 5)$$

1. $b^2 + 5b - 24$

$(b - 3)(b + 8)$

$$\begin{array}{r} b^2 + 8b \\ -3b + -24 \\ \hline b^2 + 5b - 24 \end{array}$$

~~$\begin{array}{cc} -24 & \\ -3 & 8 \\ & 5 \end{array}$~~

1, 24, 2, 12, 6, 4, 3, 8

2. $x^2 - 3x + 2$

$(x - 1)(x - 2)$

~~$\begin{array}{cc} 2 & \\ -1 & -2 \\ \hline & -3 \end{array}$~~
1, 2

12. $\frac{5b^4}{5b^2} + \frac{5b^3}{5b^2} - \frac{450b^2}{5b^2}$

$5b^2(b^2 + b - 90)$

$5b^2(b - 9)(b + 10)$

~~$\begin{matrix} 1, 90 & 45, 2 \\ 3, 30 & \textcircled{9, 10} \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{matrix} -90 \\ \textcircled{9} & 10 \\ 1 \end{matrix}$~~

$$5. \quad \overbrace{n^2 - 11n + 18}$$

$$(n - 2)(n - 9)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ -2 \quad -9 \\ -11 \end{array}$$